

# What is Lorem Ipsum?

Morbi efficitur odio ac tortor consequat, eget vehicula odio vulputate. Nunc ut eros ante. Donec ornare mi sit amet enim porttitor, a tincidunt mauris laoreet. Aenean scelerisque eu eros nec euismod. Fusce ut turpis turpis. Integer justo nibh, efficitur eu dignissim at, mattis eu arcu. Curabitur luctus libero fringilla risus bibendum tincidunt. Morbi ullamcorper, leo ut tincidunt posuere, lacus augue placerat nisl, eget lacinia eros ante sed risus. Vestibulum neque ante, feugiat vel vestibulum eu, faucibus sit amet arcu. Curabitur consectetur nunc sed rutrum fringilla. Donec posuere, elit sit amet sodales sollicitudin, lacus eros mattis libero, non hendrerit lacus lacus vulputate purus. Vestibulum eget diam quis nisl interdum placerat ut in lacus. Vestibulum rutrum

**Lorem Ipsum** is simply dummy text of the printing and typesetting industry. Lorem Ipsum has been the industry's standard dummy text ever since the 1500s, when an unknown printer took a galley of type and scrambled it to make a type specimen book. It has survived not only five centuries, but also the leap into electronic typesetting, remaining essentially unchanged. It was popularised in the 1960s with the release of Letraset sheets containing Lorem Ipsum passages, and more recently with desktop publishing software like Aldus PageMaker including versions of Lorem Ipsum.

## Why do we use it?

It is a long established fact that a reader will be distracted by the readable content of a page when looking at its layout. The point of using Lorem Ipsum is that it has a more-or-less normal distribution of letters, as opposed to using 'Content here, content here', making it look like readable English. Many desktop publishing packages and web page editors now use Lorem Ipsum as their default model text, and a search for 'lorem ipsum' will uncover many web sites still in their infancy. Various versions have evolved over the years, sometimes by accident, sometimes on purpose (injected humour and the like).

## Where does it come from?

Contrary to popular belief, Lorem Ipsum is not simply random text. It has roots in a piece of classical Latin literature from 45 BC, making it over 2000 years old. Richard McClintock, a Latin professor at Hampden-Sydney College in Virginia, looked up one of the more obscure Latin words, consectetur, from a Lorem Ipsum passage, and going through the cites of the word in classical literature, discovered the undoubtable source. Lorem Ipsum comes from sections 1.10.32 and 1.10.33 of "de Finibus Bonorum et Malorum" (The Extremes of Good and Evil) by Cicero, written in 45 BC. This book is a treatise on the theory of ethics, very popular during the Renaissance. The first line of Lorem Ipsum, "Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet..", comes from a line in section 1.10.32.

The standard chunk of Lorem Ipsum used since the 1500s is reproduced below for those interested. Sections 1.10.32 and 1.10.33 from "de Finibus Bonorum et Malorum" by Cicero are also reproduced in their exact original form, accompanied by English versions from the 1914 translation by H. Rackham.